

# *Index*

Indexing is ‘by concept’ as well as by letter: we often include references to passages where a given concept is in play, even if the word or phrase in question does not explicitly appear.

Page numbers accompanied by ‘n’ are references to footnotes.

Our capitalization policy is governed largely by personal taste and is not entirely consistent. Terms capitalized throughout the book typically appear capitalized below; those capitalized in the story but not the commentaries are usually listed here in their uncapitalized form.

$\neg$ ,  $\&$ ,  $\vee$ ,  $\Rightarrow$ ,  $\forall$ ,  $\exists$ , 40-47, 73-84  
 $\neg\neg$ , *see* double negation  
 $\Rightarrow$ ,  $+$ ,  $=$  (conventional use of), 363-368  
 $\odot$ , 74-76, 431  
 $\aleph_0$ ,  $\aleph_1$ ,  $\aleph_2$ , ..., *see* aleph  
 $\aleph_2$  hypothesis, 406, 482, 542  
*a priori* knowledge, 434, 521-527, 531-532, 536  
abstraction, 384, 435n, 515, 537  
absurdity, 263-264, 273, 280, 328  
Achilles, 322  
Ackermann, Wilhelm, 420, 433, 540  
adding machine, 55, 60-62  
Agda (proof assistant), 432, 491  
Agrawal, Manindra, 509, 542  
aleph ( $\aleph_0$ ,  $\aleph_1$ ,  $\aleph_2$ , ...), 244-246, 478, 482  
algebra, 5-6, 38, 40, 329, 501, 536, 538  
algorithm, 415, 423, 427  
Alice, 258-259, 292  
al-Khwārizmī, Muḥammad, 415, 536  
al-Kindī, 454, 536  
amoeba, 342-344, 347-348  
analysis, mathematical, 536-537, 539  
analytic number theory, 419, 537  
analytic statement, 527  
Analytical Engine, 427n, 537  
angel, 159, 166-167, 238, 313, 315, 477

anti-platonism, 414, 458, 475, 483  
antisymmetry, 7  
apple, 384-385  
applicability, 366, 368  
approximation, 98-99  
Archimedes, 19  
area, 195, 198-199, 202, 467  
Aristotle, 311, 431, 453-454, 485, 487, 529, 535-538  
arithmetic, 284, 431, 438-443, 447, 450, 470-472, 477, 493, 530-531, 536, 538  
    first, second, third order, 459  
    Peano, *see* Peano Arithmetic  
assertability, 492  
assumption, 78, 80, 96, 105, 112, 114, 209-210, 221-222, 248-249, 263, 284, 431-432, 435, 453, 457, 519  
    philosophical, 209-210, 305-306, 316, 351, 453, 513, 517, 519  
astronomy, 389-391, 532n  
Augustine of Hippo, 454, 535  
axiom, 93-96, 120-135, 139-140, 294, 317-318, 412, 435, 438, 440, 535  
    empty set, 214-215, 217  
    foundation, 220, 539  
    fundamental — of sets, 214  
IO, 469

- induction (minter), 95-96, 124, 372, 438, 448  
 infinity / — of infinity, 216-218, 346, 352, 519  
 large cardinal —, 203, 248-249, 462-469, 481-482, 533  
     consequences of —s, 466-469, 541  
 minter, *see* minter/minting machine  
 — of choice, 173, 238-242, 247, 249, 401, 463-464, 473, 476-480, 539-541  
     countable, 249  
 — of determinacy, 249  
 — of reducibility, 350, 519  
 pairing, 214-215, 217  
 Peano —s, 93-95, 341, 345, 506, 514-516, 538  
 Powerset, 219-220  
 replacement, 178, 473  
     minter, 219-220  
 scheme, 438  
 subset (minter), 217-219  
 substitution (minter), 95-96, 213, 448  
 union, 215-217  
 ZF —s, 212-221, 473, 475, 478  
*see also under* geometry
- Babbage, Charles, 427n, 537  
 Banach-Tarski paradox, 239-242, 477, 517, 539-540  
 bar induction, 498f  
 Barwise, Jon, xvi  
 belief system, 381-383, 386, 393, 396-397, 401, 472-473, 481  
*see also* web of belief  
 Berkeley, George, 536  
 Bernays, 507, 507n, 540  
 binary  
     digits, *see* digits, binary  
     sequences, 301-304, 497-498  
 biology, 375, 430  
 Bishop, Errett, 490  
 black hole, 391, 394, 430  
 blockage, 262-264  
 Bohr, Niels, xiii  
 Bolyai, János, 537  
 Bolzano, Bernard, 455, 536  
 Bombelli, Rafael, 418  
 Bonaventure, 454  
 Boole, George, 424, 537-538  
 Boolean logic/formula, 423-424  
 bootstrapping, 320, 345, 405, 445-446, 477  
 Borel, Emile, 507  
     determinacy, 173, 463  
 Bostock, David, xvi, 434n  
 bracelet, 16-19, 314, 328  
 Bradwardine, Thomas, 454  
 brain, 70-72, 157, 279, 331-332, 338, 374-375, 386, 394, 430, 450, 457, 472  
 Brouwer, L.E.J., xv, 256-274, 276, 278-286, 292-300, 303-308, 310-312, 314-317, 320, 322, 334, 365, 401-402, 404, 459, 484-500, 503, 523, 537, 539, 541  
*see also under* intuitionism  
 Burali-Forti, Cesare, 538
- calculation, *see* computation  
 calculus, differential/integral, 435, 536-537  
 candidate set/system, 218-219, 515  
 Cantor, Georg, xv, 141-168, 169, 177, 214, 224, 227, 229-231, 243, 301, 310-311, 317-320, 342-343, 348, 350-351, 366, 387, 399, 403-404, 406, 453, 455-461, 463, 478, 482-483, 517, 519, 537-539  
 —'s Hypothesis, *see* continuum hypothesis  
 Carathéodory, Constantin, 489  
 Cardano, Gerolamo, 417-418, 536  
 cardinal, 538  
     Erdős,  $\omega$ -Erdős, 192, 249, 466  
     Extendible, 203  
     Huge,  $\omega$ -Huge, 203, 469  
     Hyper-Inaccessible, *etc.*, 184-187, 190, 466  
     Inaccessible, 182-184, 186, 189-190, 193, 203, 207, 220, 222-223, 249, 387, 461, 464-465, 474, 540-541  
     Indescribable, 192, 199, 207, 461  
     Ineffable, 192, 461  
     Jónsson, 192  
     large (in general), 169-205, 213, 248-249, 387, 401, 461-470, 533, 541  
     Mahlo, 189-191, 193, 199, 203, 464, 466, 470, 539, 541

- Measurable, 194-204, 241, 248-249,  
 404, 464, 466-467, 469, 481-482  
*N*-Mahlo, 191-192, 202, 466-467  
 Ramsey, 192-193, 467  
 Reinhardt, 204-205, 469, 541  
 Rowbottom, 192  
 Strong, 201  
 Strongly Compact, 201  
 Supercompact, 201-204, 248-249,  
 467-469, 482, 541  
 Superhuge, 203  
 Superstrong, 201  
 Unflookable, 187  
 Woodin, 201, 249, 468, 470  
*see also* axiom, large cardinal
- cardinality, 147, 149, 153-154, 164, 167,  
 173, 225, 230, 235, 244-246, 456,  
 478, 515, 520, 538-539  
 as relative concept, 227, 475-476  
 of class of cardinalities, 173-174,  
 463-464
- Carnap, Rudolf, 362-369, 372-379,  
 521-524, 527, 531, 540
- cases, principle of, 7
- Cauchy, Augustin-Louis, 537
- causation, 385
- ceilingless property, 187-188
- certainty
  - mathematical, *x*, 11, 115, 121-133,  
 139, 279, 305-306, 308, 338, 341,  
 352-353, 363, 366-369, 373,  
 376-379, 395-396, 404, 412-413,  
 447-451, 494, 518, 520-524, 529,  
 531-533, 535-536
  - illusion of, 378, 450, 537
  - limits of, 169, 192, 200, 207-211,  
 447, 450-451, 470-471
  - rational, 377-379, 383, 386, 395-396,  
 404, 529, 531-532
- certificate, *see* primality certificate
- CH, *see* continuum hypothesis
- Chang's conjecture, 249
- characteristica universalis*, 421, 536
- Checkable, 313-317, 367-372, 503-507
  - in polynomial time, 508-511
  - see also* Feasibly Checkable
- chemistry, 383, 529
- choice
  - sequence, 280-304, 496-498, 539, 541
  - set, 238-239, 242, 477, 480
  - see also* axiom of choice
- Church, Alonzo, 425, 433, 540
- Church-Turing
  - computation, 496, 500
  - thesis, 425-427
    - physical, 429
- circularity, 139-140, 304, 452, 501-502
- class, 342-352, 403
  - 'existence' of —es, 347, 349-351,  
 516-519
  - levels of, 340, 342-345, 347-349,  
 517-518
- classical logic, 287, 494, 422n, 499, 522
- classical mathematics, 485, 487, 492,  
 494-500, 539-541
- clock, 21, 29-31, 33
  - hall of —s, 29, 98
- closed formula, 421
- coding
  - of glyph formulae, 57, 447
  - of multiple numbers, 58-59, 148
  - of tube machines, 60, 67, 427, 499
- Cohen, Paul, *xvi*, 243-253, 334, 404-406,  
 436, 477, 479-480, 484, 499f, 509,  
 520, 541-542
  - 's zoo, 247-251, 257, 264, 278,  
 285, 296, 305-306, 405
- coherence, 200, 392, 395
- complement, 194-196
- completeness, 503
  - see also* Gödel, completeness theorem
- Complex numbers, 24-26, 29, 31, 50,  
 97-100, 154-155, 161, 213, 318,  
 416-419, 434, 460, 474, 536-537
- Complex plane, 24-25, 29-30, 32, 50, 98,  
 155, 223
- complexity theory, 508
- computability theory, 496, 499
- computable, 127-131, 425-430, 495
  - 'everything is —', 286-292, 294,  
 495-496
  - operation/function, 495-496, 540
- computably generated axiom system,  
 106-107, 111, 114, 118, 125, 127,  
 130, 139, 439-440, 444, 449,  
 470-472
- computation, 59, 62-69, 103, 104, 108,  
 110, 285, 292, 321-322, 326, 372,  
 390-392, 400, 420, 423-430, 500,  
 505, 507-508, 512-513, 526, 536

- infeasible, 317, 322-323, 399-400
- infinite, 321-322
- computer science, 428, 491-492, 496, 508
- conclusion, 8, 200, 227-228, 257, 323, 328, 363, 431, 442
- confirmational holism, 528
- consistency, 112-118, 123-127, 162-163, 192, 202, 222, 228-229, 318-320, 350, 392, 395, 439-441, 444-446, 448, 451, 466, 477-483, 488-489, 503, 505, 507
  - assumption, 221, 247-249
  - of AC relative to ZF, 242, 477, 541
  - of CH relative to ZF, 231-232, 235, 479-480, 541
  - of  $\neg$ CH relative to ZF, 246, 293, 479-480, 541
  - of large cardinal hypotheses, 469
  - of number theory, 526-527
  - of PA, 113-118, 123, 379, 396, 507
  - of PA relative to HA, 493
  - of 'V=L' relative to ZFC, 481
  - of ZF, 474, 507, 540
  - proof of, 115, 123, 320, 353, 444-446, 488-489, 503, 507, 540
  - relative, 247-249, 445-446, 477, 479-481
  - statement, 123, 126, 162, 175, 191, 330, 405, 466
  - strength, 468
  - unprovability of, 115-118, 213, 319, 405, 444-446, 470-471, 534, 540
- constructible
  - set, 233-239, 245-246, 248, 479, 541
  - universe, 234-239, 242-245, 479-482, 541
- construction, 262-267
  - mental, 256, 259, 262-264, 272-273, 280, 282, 284-286, 292, 306-307, 310, 312, 484, 487, 490-492, 495, 500
- constructive mathematics, 490-491, 494-500
  - schools of, 485, 490-492, 494-500
- constructivism, 485, 492
- continuous, 32, 287-288, 291, 294, 418-419, 435, 496, 500n
- continuum, 458, 478
- continuum hypothesis, 230-232, 234-236, 243-250, 252, 278, 292, 334, 401, 406, 476, 478-484, 538, 541-542
  - generalized, 248
- contradiction, 205, 261, 263, 272-273, 284, 318-319, 348-349
  - key, 7, 10, 68, 205, 256, 265-266, 286
  - proof by, 7-8, 64, 68, 149-152, 241, 261, 264, 276
  - rule, 440
- convention, 44, 65, 215, 362-369, 372-373, 393, 427, 442, 521-524, 527, 531, 540
- conventionalism, 501-502, 521-523, 540
- Cook, Stephen, 503, 508-509, 541
- coordinate geometry, 536
- Coq (proof assistant), 432, 491
- cosmoi, 296, 304
  - see also* Kleene, First/Second Cosmos
- countable, 223-229, 244-245, 475-476, 495
- countably infinite, 149, 153, 166, 173, 456
- counter-classical theorem, 287, 292-294, 297, 304, 494-495
- counterexample, 479n, 526, 531
- Creating Subject, 304-305, 498-499
- critical computation, 67-68
- crossing point, 271-273
- cryptography, 415, 503-505, 511
- cube, 3
- cubic equation, 417
- cumulative hierarchy, 474, 479
  
- Darwin's doubt, 378, 532n
- Davis, Martin, xvi, 429
- Decider
  - Real number, 47-52, 57-58, 223, 423, 428, 540
  - Whole number, 51-52, 62-63, 68-69, 70-72, 103-104, 428, 439, 540
- decimal expansion, 23-24, 417
- decision problem, 420, 433, 503, 540
- decision procedure/algorithm, 47, 423-425, 503, 540
- decoding, 503-505
- Dedekind, Richard, 455, 474-475, 513-515, 520, 537-538
- deduction, 6, 77, 86, 121, 222, 336, 363-365, 412, 431-432, 435, 438, 464, 488, 527, 535
- definable
  - Real number, 458
  - set, 155-158, 233, 234, 237, 239, 458

- denial (by Proof Seeker), 109, 116  
 Descartes, René, 418, 536  
 diagonal, 148, 151, 417  
   proof, 151, 224, 456-457  
 differentiable manifold, 474  
 digits  
   binary, 269  
   decimal, 268-269  
   negative, 269-271  
 digit sequence  
   finite, 324-325, 329, 336-337, 346, 508, 512n, 520  
   infinite, 23-24, 26, 267-270, 300, 304  
 Dirichlet, Peter Gustav Lejeune, 29-35, 50, 161, 246, 404, 455, 460, 537  
   theorem on primes, 28-35, 97-98, 266, 418-419, 439, 537  
 disprovable  
   in Peano Arithmetic, 103, 105, 116  
 distributive law, 436-437  
 double negation ( $\neg\neg$ ), 264, 273, 493  
   rule, 82, 284, 284-285, 296, 305, 440  
   spectacles, 274-277, 280, 284, 306, 401, 492  
   translation, 492-494  
 double vision, 525  
 doubt, ix, 121-122, 188-189, 192, 209-210, 273, 279, 305-306, 327, 336-337, 353, 373, 376-378, 391-392, 413, 434, 448, 457, 484, 503, 507, 531, 536  
 du Sautoy, Marcus, xvi, 419  
 $\in$ , 212-213, 318  
 $\varepsilon_0$ , 136-138, 149, 172, 224  
 effective topos, 500  
 Einstein, Albert, xiii, 430, 486, 489, 524, 537  
 electron, 383-384, 386  
 elephant, 340, 345-353, 402-403  
 elimination rules, 74, 76-77, 79, 82  
 embedding (of universe of sets), 204, 469  
 empiricism, 521, 527, 529-533, 538  
 empty set, 214-219, 473  
 encoding, 503-505  
 engine, 21-22, 36-40, 47-53, 56-57, 59-60, 69, 85, 96, 281, 285, 415  
   Jacobi, 336  
   power-remainder, 21-22, 326-327, 334, 509-510  
   prime-testing, 326-327, 330, 333, 509  
   Real number decider, 47-52  
   ultimate, 40  
   universal, 60  
   *see also* human proof engine  
*Entscheidungsproblem*, 420, 433, 503, 540  
 Epimenides paradox, 448  
 equal, 344  
 equation, 31-32, 38  
   solver, 36-39, 47, 423, 428  
 Euclid of Alexandria, 5-11, 12, 19, 27, 46, 50, 93, 143, 152, 159, 223, 256, 260, 264, 266, 286, 314-317, 321, 391, 396, 404, 411-412, 439, 479n, 505, 523-526  
   *Elements*, 411, 535  
 Euler, Leonhard, 19, 413, 414, 418, 536  
 everything, 167  
 evil number, 27-28, 511n  
 evolution, 374, 376, 389  
 Excluded Middle, 311, 485, 487, 500  
 exclusion, proof by, 260-262, 264  
 existence  
   within mind, 256-259, 262, 267, 272, 285  
   *see also under* class, object, platonic  
   existence, reality, set, Whole numbers  
 explanation, 338, 381, 509-510, 512-513, 529-531  
 explanatory power, 200, 383-389, 464-468, 528n, 541  
 expression, algebraic, 31-33  
 extrinsic justification, 465-469, 475, 541  
 factorial, 3, 316, 506  
 faith, 176, 180, 193, 209, 229, 250, 253, 315-316, 405, 446, 469, 483-484  
 falsifiable, 505  
 fan theorem, 302-303, 497-498, 500  
 fast modular exponentiation, 415, 509  
 feasibility, 323-339, 376, 503, 508-513, 541-542  
 feasible  
   computation, 324-327, 507-512  
   number, 324  
 Feasibly Checkable, 327, 346, 400, 508-512, 523  
 Feasibly Predictive, 327, 329, 336, 400, 508-513, 523, 526, 529, 531

- Feasiville, 323-339, 353, 399-400, 402-403, 508  
 Feferman, Solomon, xv-xvi, 447n, 452, 461, 541-542  
 Fermat, Pierre de, 19, 223, 376, 387, 404, 479n  
   last theorem, 414, 420  
   little theorem, 19, 97, 313-314, 325-328, 414-416, 439, 536  
   modified, 326-327, 329, 331-333, 334, 336  
 Feynman path integral, 461  
 fiction, 161, 259, 272, 330, 343, 349, 373, 533  
 finitism, 312-323, 346, 366, 399-400, 493n, 503-507, 512, 521n, 522n, 539  
 finitistically justifiable, 320  
 flatspacer, 525  
 forcing, 243-247, 480-481, 509, 541  
 formal language, 420, 423, 535  
 formal system, 106, 127, 162, 440, 443, 445-448, 450, 452, 487, 540-541  
 formalism, 434-437, 487-488  
   as methodology, 435-436  
   as philosophy, 436-437, 459  
 formula, 38, 421  
 fraction, 24, 99, 148, 417, 456  
 Fraenkel, Abraham, 473, 539  
 Frank, 84, 88-89  
 Franzén, Torkel, xvi, 439n, 472n  
 free choice, 294-295, 299-301, 496-498  
 Frege, Gottlob, ix, 347, 431, 435, 475, 513-516, 518, 520-521, 523, 538  
   *Begriffsschrift*, 421, 422n  
   *Grundgesetze der Arithmetik*, 516-517  
 Friedman, Harvey, 460, 467, 541-542  
 frog-and-mouse battle, 489  
 function, 426, 495-496  
 functional analysis, 460  
  
 $\Gamma_0$ , 161-163, 172, 174, 224, 451-453, 541  
 Galileo Galilei, 454-455, 536  
 game formalism, 436  
 game theory, 160  
 Gamow, George, x  
 Gauss, Carl Friedrich, 19, 336, 376, 391, 510-512, 536-537  
 Gentzen, Gerhard, 431, 492  
  
 geometry, 46, 50, 213, 391, 412, 523-526  
   Euclidean, 479n, 523-526, 535-536  
   Hilbert's axioms for, 435, 538  
   non-Euclidean, 479n, 524-526, 537  
 Gibbs lecture, 442n, 532n, 541  
 ghost-room, 8-10, 20, 64-68, 78, 80, 138, 143, 205, 260-264, 265  
 ghost-world, -realm, 138, 181, 185-189, 191-192, 206, 210, 221, 239, 253-254, 266, 347-348  
 glyph, 40-47, 73, 83, 360, 421, 431  
   formula, 41-42, 68, 76, 155, 431-432, 438, 499-500, 518  
   language, 41-47, 318-319, 344, 421, 423, 431-433, 440, 487  
   Real number, 42-46, 51, 88, 286, 422, 424n  
   for set theory, 204, 212-213, 317-319  
   Whole number, 43, 51, 68, 97-98, 124, 126, 362, 428, 430, 438-441, 447, 459n, 470  
   re-interpretation of —s, 285, 499  
   statement, 44-52, 57-58, 89-91, 100, 113, 366, 421-423, 433, 441  
   Real number, 423, 428  
   Whole number, 100-105, 108-110, 121-122, 124, 428  
   theorem, 76-84, 93-97, 122-123  
 God, 229, 258, 261-263, 265, 300, 312, 322, 406, 454, 457, 535-536  
 Gödel, Adele, 406, 541  
 Gödel, Kurt, ix-x, xv, 86-92, 105-119, 120-121, 123-124, 127, 130, 170-183, 192, 199-200, 203, 220, 221-222, 224, 230-231, 233, 238, 244, 248, 250-251, 274-276, 280, 348, 404-407, 432-433, 448, 463-468, 472, 477, 479-480, 482n, 484, 489, 492, 520, 522n, 523, 532, 534, 540-541  
   completeness theorem, 90-91, 221-222, 432-433, 458n, 540  
   disjunction/dichotomy, 430, 450-451  
   incompleteness theorems, ix-x, 202, 246, 319-320, 330, 404-405, 432, 439, 468, 489, 509, 540, 542  
   first, 107, 114, 439-443, 522n  
   second, 118, 162-163, 404-405, 443-446, 451

- life story, 405-406  
*see also* consistency of AC/CH  
     relative to ZF  
 Goldbach conjecture, 72, 412, 420n  
 Golomb, Solomon, 415  
 Gordan, Paul, 310, 538  
 Göttingen, 310, 319-320  
 grammatically correct, 38, 421-422  
 graph minor theorem, 461  
 gravity, 378, 382, 429, 525n, 527-528  
 group theory, 160, 163, 428
- HA, *see* Heyting Arithmetic  
 Hahn, Hans, 522  
 Halbach, Volker, 447n  
 halting  
   problem, 64, 68-69, 427-428, 430, 441  
   statement, 104-114, 442  
     builder, 68, 108  
   tester, 64-69, 104-105  
 Hameroff, Stuart, 450, 533n  
 Hamilton, William Rowan, 418  
 Hawking, Stephen, xiii  
 Heaven, 164, 174, 459  
   First, 164, 193, 202, 208-210,  
     212-213, 222, 225, 233, 251-254,  
     266, 274-281, 285-286, 291,  
     294-295, 300, 305-306, 308, 309,  
     314-317, 320, 330, 338, 352, 374,  
     399-402, 404-405, 458, 459-461,  
     463, 467-468, 470-471, 483-484,  
     493  
   question of objective reality of,  
     251-254, 256, 275-276, 534n  
   higher —s, 167, 171, 213, 220, 222,  
     387, 403-404, 460-461  
   Second, 164-165, 169, 181, 188-189,  
     191, 199, 207-210, 212, 214, 224,  
     230, 278, 296, 299, 301, 320,  
     330-331, 350, 352, 399-400, 402,  
     405, 459-463, 467-468, 470, 481,  
     494, 507, 529, 534n  
   tree of knowledge for, 202-203  
   Third, 164-167, 169, 171, 181, 199,  
     206, 208, 212, 220, 224, 230,  
     237-238, 250, 278, 301, 320, 331,  
     343, 399-401, 459-463, 467-468,  
     470, 477, 507, 529  
   tree of knowledge for, 203  
    $\omega$ th,  $(\omega+1)$ th, 168, 170-171, 178, 181,  
     203, 232, 387  
   Zeroth, 210, 305-309, 320, 400
- Hercules, 443, 448  
 Hermite, Charles, 532n  
 Heyting, Arend, 486, 488n, 490, 492n  
   — Arithmetic (HA), 493-494, 499  
 hierarchy  
   of formal systems, 447n, 450-452,  
     534  
   of infinities, 172, 174-175, 183-184,  
     232, 459, 462-463, 469  
   of mathematical worlds/standpoints,  
     399-404, 446, 460, 473, 534  
   *see also* cumulative hierarchy  
 Hilbert, David, ix, xv, 267, 309-322,  
   324-325, 327, 332-333, 338, 346,  
   352, 366, 372, 399-400, 404,  
   419-420, 429, 433, 435-438, 458,  
   471, 479-480, 484, 487-489,  
   503-504, 507, 512, 521n, 523,  
   538-540  
   hotel, 454  
   —'s programme, 311, 317-320, 437,  
     445-446, 488-489, 503, 507,  
     539-540  
 HOL (proof assistant), 432  
 Howard, William, 491  
 human language, 420, 422-423  
 human proof engine, 111, 443, 210-211,  
   450-452, 470-472  
 hydra battle, 443, 448, 461  
 Hyland, Martin, xvi, 500  
 hyperbolic space, 479n  
 hypothetical  
   reasoning, 78, 143, 400  
   world, 321-322, 328
- i*, 25  
 Ibn Sīnā, 431, 536  
 if-thenism, 437  
 illusion, 10, 20, 142, 171, 192, 259-260,  
   263-264, 276, 322, 330, 376, 378,  
   450, 537  
 imaginary number, 418  
 Inaccessible cardinal, *see* cardinal,  
   Inaccessible  
 incompletable, 107  
 incompleteness, 105-6, 113-114, 117,  
   440-444  
   *see also under* Gödel

- inconsistency, 113-115, 205, 366, 368,  
 396, 444, 469-470, 477, 541  
 independence results, 479-481, 500, 541  
 indispensability, 383, 387-388, 393, 513,  
 528-530  
 individuals, 342, 345, 517, 518  
 Induction, 7, 95-96, 124, 126, 134-137,  
 314, 372, 438, 448, 452n, 464,  
 506, 515  
   key, 7, 95, 314  
   *see also* axiom, induction  
 infinite sets, *see* sets, infinite  
 infinitesimals, 434, 435n  
 infinitude of primes, *see under* primes  
 infinity, ix-x, 129-133, 137, 146-156,  
 164-168, 170-205, 211, 227, 267,  
 310-313, 315, 346, 376, 400, 413,  
 446, 449, 453-470, 507, 515, 519,  
 536-537, 540  
   actual, 453-454, 535-536  
   of  $\mathbb{N}$ , 455, 457-459, 471  
   of  $\mathbb{P}(\mathbb{N})$ , 457-461  
   orders of, 146, 152-153, 173-176,  
   400, 456, 461-464, 475, 538  
   potential, 453-454, 535  
   *see also* axiom, infinity  
 inner core of mathematics, 305-306, 314,  
 353, 445, 484, 494, 502-503  
 inner eye, 279, 374-377, 386, 394, 530,  
 532  
 internal perspective, 286, 292, 500  
 interpretation, 42-46, 51, 86-91, 422, 433  
 intrinsic justification, 464-466, 541  
 introduction rules, 74-79, 82  
 introspection, 498  
 intuition, 435  
 intuitionism, 459, 484-494, 539-541  
   acts of, 487  
   applications, 491-492  
   first wave, 296, 401, 487  
   second wave, 293-296, 487, 494,  
   496-94, 539  
   third wave, 303-304, 498-499  
 intuitionistic logic, 490, 497, 522  
   meaning of, 501-502  
 intuitionistic type theory, 490-492  
 Isabelle (proof assistant), 432  
  
 jabberwock, 84, 366, 431, 433  
   interpretation, 88-89  
  
 Jacobi, Carl, 511  
   engine/algorithm, 336, 390, 510-512,  
   537  
 Jeřábek, Emil, 509n, 512, 542  
 Julius Caesar, 516n  
  
 Kant, Immanuel, 521, 523-527, 536  
 Kaplansky conjecture, 248  
 Kayal, Neeraj, 509, 542  
 key, 7-8, 10-11, 12, 72-74, 84-85, 239,  
 256, 260, 264-266, 286, 297, 336  
 Kirby, Laurie, 443  
 kissing spheres, 424n  
 Kleene, Stephen Cole, 283-292, 294-305,  
 320, 401, 404, 499-500, 541  
   First Cosmos, 284-294, 297, 299, 301,  
   499, 541  
   Second Cosmos, 296-305, 500, 541  
   tree (and relatives), 288-292, 294,  
   297, 301-302, 496  
 Koellner, Peter, 451n, 466, 472n  
 Kolmogorov, Andrey, 490n, 492, 495  
 König, Jules, 478  
 Krajíček, Jan, 509n, 542  
 Kreisel, Georg, 452, 496-497, 501, 507n,  
 542  
 Kronecker, Leopold, 310, 455-457,  
 537-538  
 Kruskal tree theorem, 461  
 Kunen, Kenneth, 469, 541  
  
 L, 479-482  
 Lacombe, Daniel, 496  
 Lagrange, Joseph-Louis, 536  
 landing, 128-136, 172, 473  
 language, 361-368, 371, 524, 527  
   limitations of, 257-259, 263, 266,  
   284, 487  
   mathematical, 332  
   mismatch between —s, 275-277, 280  
   — of classes, 349-351, 519  
   *see also* formal language, glyph  
   language, human language  
 large cardinal, *see* cardinal, large  
 law of logic, *see* rule of logic/thought  
 lawless sequence, 497  
 Laws of the Universe, 176-180, 184,  
 186-188, 219-220, 463, 466  
 LCF (proof assistant), 431n

- Lebesgue, Victor-Amédée, 418n
- Lebesgue  
  measurability axiom, 249  
  measure, 467-468  
  total extension of, 249
- Leibniz, Gottfried, 406, 421, 434, 536
- levels of proofness, 207-211, 399-404,  
  446, 470-472
- Lévy, Azriel, 465, 481
- limit ordinal, 449
- linguistics, 422
- Lobachevsky, Nikolai, 537
- logic, nature of, 352-354, 520-521  
  *see also* rules of logic/thought
- logical positivism, 521-523, 527-528
- logicism, 513-520
- Lombroso, Cesare, 486
- Lonely Heart Principle, 337-338, 346, 391,  
  512, 542
- Lucas, John, 450
- Lucas-Penrose arguments, 450, 470-472
- Ludwig, 67
- magnetic field, 383-386
- Mahlo cardinal, *see* cardinal, Mahlo
- Manin, Yuri, 446
- Markov, A.A., 495-496, 499
- Martin, Donald, 463, 467  
  —'s axiom, 248
- Martin-Löf, Per, 490-492, 501n
- matching, 147, 227, 244-246, 454-456,  
  475-476, 536  
  of  $\mathbb{N}$  with  $\mathbb{N} \times \mathbb{N}$ , 148  
  of  $\mathbb{N}$  with  $\mathcal{P}(\mathbb{N})$ , absence of, 149-152,  
  537
- mathematical logic, xi-xiv, 47, 411,  
  420-421, 430, 439, 487, 507, 520,  
  533-534
- Mathematische Annalen* (journal), 489
- Matiyasevich, Yuri, 429
- meaning, x, 26, 42-45, 47, 51, 127, 133,  
  191, 234, 258-259, 262-264, 266,  
  273, 281, 282, 310, 313-316, 322,  
  324, 328, 332, 341, 363-368,  
  372-373, 385, 405, 416, 423,  
  434-438, 445-446, 457, 488,  
  492-493, 495, 499, 501-503, 534,  
  539  
  of 'exists', 257  
  of 'for all', 307  
  of logical symbols, 42-45, 285-287,  
  421-422, 432, 500-501  
  of non-logical symbols, 84-90, 312,  
  431, 433  
  of 'not', 262-263  
  of 'two', 344
- meaningful, 266, 309-310, 435, 445-446,  
  453, 475, 488  
  concept/notion, 124, 160, 165, 177,  
  257, 316, 325, 332, 337, 400, 452n,  
  457-461, 495, 497, 507, 540  
  statement, 127, 132, 161-162, 193,  
  313-316, 318-321, 323, 327, 337,  
  346, 385, 400, 437-438, 446, 477,  
  492, 505, 508, 521, 527
- meaningless, 282, 436, 445  
  concept, 26, 159, 326, 400, 455  
  question, 160, 274, 373, 401, 414, 480,  
  486, 523  
  statement, 30, 264, 315, 319, 369, 416,  
  436-438, 472, 505, 521-522
- Measurable cardinal, *see* cardinal,  
  Measurable
- measure, 194-199, 291  
  -friendingly set, 195-197, 199  
  Lebesgue, 467  
  theory, 160, 195
- mechanism, 21, 59, 61, 99-101, 107, 294,  
  425-429, 432-433, 440, 442, 450  
  idea of mind/brain as, 70-71, 83,  
  111-112, 120, 125, 135, 210-211,  
  449-450, 472
- medallion, 10-15, 18-22, 27-29, 32,  
  33-35, 49-50, 68, 71, 74-83, 89-91,  
  105-107, 112, 114, 118, 121, 152,  
  162-163, 191-193, 202, 205, 235,  
  242, 246, 265-266, 274-277,  
  286-288, 293, 297, 314, 317, 321,  
  325-331, 333-339, 346-347,  
  368-369, 373, 376, 387-390, 412,  
  414, 431, 531  
  ghost —, 325-329, 333-337,  
  346-347, 368  
  ultimate, 35, 39
- member, 145, 147, 213-220, 149, 153,  
  156, 165-167, 173, 195-196,  
  213-220, 227, 238, 244-245, 318,  
  342-350, 456, 473, 491, 516, 518,  
  539

- metamathematics, 420
- metaphysics, 322, 325, 332, 350-351, 369, 387, 493, 501, 512, 515, 519, 521, 528, 534, 536
- metavariables, 431
- microtubules, 450
- Mill, John Stuart, 529-531, 537-538
- mind, x, 71-72, 85, 101, 111-112, 125, 129, 139, 157, 175, 193, 206, 210-211, 250, 253, 256-259, 262, 267, 273, 279-280, 282, 299-300, 312, 315, 351-353, 368, 373-378, 394, 405, 413, 414n, 430, 433-434, 442, 451-452, 472n, 490, 496-497, 513, 515, 517, 520-521, 530-532, 534, 541-542
  - creative, 496-498
- Minsky, Marvin, 53, 60, 425
- minter/minting machine, 94-96, 120-126, 130-133, 135-136, 139-140, 161-162, 212-214, 217-219, 318
  - master, 129-131, 139
  - see also under* axiom
- mirror, 176, 178-190, 224, 463
  - hyper-, mega-, ultra-, 192, 207
  - super-, 188-190, 192
- mod 2 counting principle, 512
- model, 86-91, 221-222, 433
  - of arithmetic, 251-252
  - of intuitionistic mathematics, 494, 499-500
  - of set theory, 222-237, 242-250, 252, 405, 475-476, 479-482
  - standard, 243
- monster, 238-242
- Montague, Richard, 465
- moon, far side of, 279, 282, 374
- Moore, Justin, 482, 542
- mysticism, 157, 180, 375, 486-487
- myth, 383-384
  
- N, 145, 169, 179, 217-219, 244-246, 252, 400, 478
  - see also* Whole numbers
- Natural Deduction, 431
- natural number, 145, 415n
  - see also* Whole numbers
- negative numbers, 25, 99, 269-271, 418, 536
  
- Németi, István, 430
- Neumann, John von, 473-475, 539
- Newton, Isaac, 429, 434, 536
- non-computable, 439-430, 450, 472, 532
- non-computable, 439-430, 450, 472, 532
- non-constructive, 477, 538
- Normann, Dag, xvi, 461
- number, concepts of, 416-418
- number theory, 257-267, 309, 329, 331, 333, 391, 411-419, 428, 460, 507, 510-512, 523, 526-527, 529-531, 542
- numeral, 37
  
- $\omega$ , 128, 130-134, 136, 170, 358
  - see also* Heaven,  $\omega$ th
- $\Omega$ -conjecture, 481
- $\Omega$ -logic, 481, 542
- object, mathematical, xi, 157, 171, 192, 279, 299, 304, 322, 383-386, 394, 453, 464, 472, 475, 485, 490, 495-496, 515-516, 529, 541
  - existence of —s, 383-386, 393-394, 528, 533, 535, 541
- observable, 330, 465, 472, 505, 524, 528
- observation, 299, 332, 338, 345, 381-385, 388-390, 404, 434, 505, 509-510, 512-513, 521-522, 525-531
- odious number, 27-28, 511n
- orders of infinity, *see* infinity, orders of
- ordinal, 449, 452, 538
  - computable, 449
  - staircase, 449, 452, 463
  
- $\Pi^0_1$  statements, 437
- $\pi$ , 267, 299
- $P(\mathbb{N})$ , *see* Powerset of  $\mathbb{N}$
- $P(P(\mathbb{N}))$ , *see* Powerset of Powerset of  $\mathbb{N}$
- P or not-P, 264, 268, 276, 278-279, 284, 301, 311, 402, 484-485, 493, 539
  - see also* Excluded Middle
- PA, *see* Peano Arithmetic
- PA<sub>1</sub>, PA <sub>$\alpha$</sub> , *etc.*, 124-131, 137, 447-450,
- PA $\Gamma_0$ , 162-163, 451-453, 471
- PA<sub>silly</sub>, 444
- Pāṇini, 535
- paradise, 144, 161, 163, 168, 310-311, 319
- paradox, 239-242, 291, 311, 348-350, 457, 477, 515-520, 538-539

- see also under* Banach-Tarski, Burali-Forti, Epimenides, Russell, Skolem
- parallel postulate, 479n, 535, 537
- Paris, Jeff, 443
- Pascal, Blaise, 19
- pattern, 13-15, 30, 134-136, 200, 251, 332, 338, 385, 388, 464, 505, 509-513, 530
- PD, *see* projective determinacy
- Peano, Giuseppe, 435, 438, 487, 538
- Peano Arithmetic (PA), 92, 93-118, 120-125, 129-130, 136-137, 212-213, 219, 223, 252, 294, 338-339, 345, 366, 379, 396, 438-439, 442-445, 447, 459-460, 507, 514-516, 538
- Penrose, Roger, xvi, 430, 450-451, 470-472, 532, 533n, 542  
   new argument, 451n
- perception, *see* truth, mathematical, perception of
- perfect number, 3
- physical theory, 200, 383-386, 389-392
- physics, 181, 200, 309, 375, 383, 389, 391, 404, 429-430, 450, 453, 460-7, 465, 521, 529, 532n  
   non-computable, 429-430, 450, 472, 542
- pigeonhole principle, 334-338, 346, 353, 372-373, 374, 376, 378, 512, 542  
   formulated as rule, 336, 512-513n  
   weak, 512
- planet, 390, 395, 412, 429, 527-528
- Plato, 413, 532, 535
- platonic existence/reality, 331, 413-414, 442, 457, 461, 478, 490, 522, 532, 533
- platonism, 413-414, 436-437, 457-459, 464, 475-476, 483, 497, 528, 533, 535
- Poincaré, Henri, 458-459, 539
- point, 272
- polynomial equation, 428
- polynomial time (polytime), 508-511, 541-542
- Popper, Karl, 505
- positivism, *see* logical positivism
- possibility, 159, 236, 251, 279, 325  
   abstract, 322, 332, 335, 338
- Post, Emil, 427
- Powerset, 167, 169, 171, 177, 219-220, 239, 318, 403, 473-475, 538, 540  
   of  $\mathbb{N}$ , 144-146, 149-160, 163-167, 173, 177, 223-224, 228-230, 230, 235, 244-246, 252, 301, 387, 400, 463, 475-476, 539, 541  
   of Powerset of  $\mathbb{N}$ , 165-167, 174, 230, 301, 303, 400  
   *see also* axiom, Powerset
- PRA, *see* Primitive Recursive Arithmetic
- Pratt, Vaughan, 510
- predicate logic/calculus, 42, 44, 421-422, 431-432, 435, 441, 538, 540
- predicative mathematics, 452, 541
- predicativism, 459, 461, 471, 539
- prediction, 22, 200, 313-317, 321-322, 327, 336-338, 367-369, 372-376, 383, 387-392, 400, 415-416, 436-437, 468, 504-505, 508-509, 528-531
- Predictive, 313-316, 318, 320-321, 327, 367-368, 372, 437, 445, 494, 501-506  
   *see also* Feasibly Predictive
- premise, 363
- Presburger Arithmetic, 440
- primality certificate, 334, 373, 510, 512
- prime numbers, 4-10, 13-19, 147, 326-327, 535  
   Fermat test for, 21-22, 415  
   in arithmetic progressions, 27-29, 33-34, 97  
   infinitude of, 4-10, 27, 97, 152, 211, 256, 261-267, 281, 286, 306-307, 314-317, 321, 411-413, 439, 485, 505, 507n, 535  
   polytime test for, 326-327, 509-510, 542  
   Solovay-Strassen test for, 511
- Primitive Recursive Arithmetic, 506-508, 539
- Principia Mathematica*, 518, 539
- Principle of Tolerance, 522
- probability, 242
- program, 495, 499  
   proofs as —s, 491
- programming language, 491, 500
- projective determinacy, 467-468, 481
- projective geometry, 424n

- proof, 5-7, 14, 76, 78, 80-85, 96-105,  
109-111, 113, 134, 137, 162-163,  
203, 205, 207-208, 211, 220, 253,  
268, 271, 273, 280, 304, 319, 336,  
341, 368, 372, 388, 400, 411-413,  
418, 420, 422, 425, 431-435,  
437-446, 448-452, 460, 465,  
470-472, 474, 477, 504, 506-507,  
512, 535, 538
- assistant, 432, 434
- checker, 100-102, 106, 449  
in PA, 96-106, 115-118, 438-440  
in PA/HA, 493  
in pure logic, 84-86, 89-90  
in ZF, 213, 235, 252, 475  
intuitionistic/constructive —, 485,  
490-492, 497-498
- kit, 85, 100
- object, 501-502
- of  $\neg(P \vee \neg P)$  (constructively),  
276
- of Bolzano's theorem, 455
- of Borel determinacy (Martin), 173,  
175, 463
- of consistency (general), 115, 320,  
353, 444, 488-489
- of consistency of PA within  $PA_1$ , 123
- of consistency of ZF+CH (Gödel),  
231-235, 479
- of consistency of ZF+ $\neg$ CH (Cohen),  
243-246, 479-480
- of correctness of Real number decider  
(Tarski), 49, 52
- of Dirichlet's theorem, 29-34, 97-100,  
246, 418-419, 439, 460
- of fan theorem (Brouwer), 303
- of Fermat's little theorem, 14-19, 97,  
313-314, 328-334, 414-415, 439
- of Gödel's completeness theorem,  
90-91, 222, 458n
- of Gödel's first incompleteness  
theorem, 100-106, 113, 441
- of Gödel's second incompleteness  
theorem, 116-118, 444
- of inconsistency of Reinhardt cardinal,  
204-205
- of infinitude of primes (Euclid), 8-12,  
27, 97, 152, 223, 256, 260-266,  
286, 316-317, 412, 439
- of quadratic reciprocity, 511n
- of Riemann hypothesis (supposed),  
203, 379
- of uncountability of  $P(N)$  (Cantor),  
149-152, 158, 224, 456-457, 475
- of unsolvability of halting problem,  
63-68
- seeker, 102-110, 116, 450
- system, 96, 100, 104, 106-107,  
111-114, 130, 162, 213, 432, 439,  
448-451, 470-472, 490, 506  
*see also* formal system
- tree, 80-83, 93, 96-105, 110, 117, 123,  
162, 213, 224, 317-318, 366, 432
- proper forcing axiom, 249
- property, 95, 124, 155, 157, 186-189, 197,  
204, 217-218, 246, 277, 301-303,  
316, 342-343, 348-349, 455,  
497-499, 515-517, 519, 526, 535
- arbitrary — of sets, 188-189
- ceilingless, 187-188
- propositional logic, 423
- provable  
in Peano Arithmetic, 100, 103, 105,  
112-113  
in pure logic, 90-91
- psychology, 280, 300, 369, 373
- Ptolemy, Claudius, 535
- Pudlák, Pavel, 472n, 509n, 542
- pure logic, 84-86, 89-91, 339, 363, 372,  
403, 432-433, 442  
as basis for mathematics, 341-352,  
513-520  
*see also* logic, nature of
- Putnam, Hilary, 429, 476, 483, 528
- PV, 508-509, 513n
- Q, 456
- Q.E.D., 11, 12, 241
- quadratic reciprocity, 336, 510-512, 537
- quadratic residue, 510-511
- quantum  
field theory, 461  
gravity, 450  
mechanics, x, xiii
- Quine, W.V.O., 381-397, 399, 402, 404,  
520-521, 527-531, 541
- R, 456, 478, 482
- radio waves, 394

- Ramanujan, Srinivasa, 19  
 Ramsey, Frank, 351, 519  
 rational numbers, 417, 456, 537  
 rationalism, 530-532  
 Real line, 23-26, 155, 159-160, 173, 223, 458, 478  
 Real numbers, 23-26, 98-100, 153-155, 176, 267-268, 284, 286, 294, 299-300, 384, 387, 415n, 416-419, 458, 474, 514, 536-538  
   computable, 287  
   decider for, *see* Decider, Real number  
   definable, 458, 539  
   glyph language for, *see* glyph language, Real number  
   multiplication for, 269-270  
   operations on, 287-288, 294, 300, 303, 387, 496  
 realism, 414n, 436  
 reality, mathematical, 169, 192-193, 229, 250, 259, 276, 298, 308, 330-332, 374-375, 394, 405, 413-414, 442, 457, 459, 462, 464-465, 533  
   *see also* platonic existence/reality, truth  
 realizability, 499-500  
 realizer, 499-500  
 reason, limits of, 175, 462, 470  
 reflection, 447-448, 451  
 reflection principle, 176, 179-180, 183-184, 186, 188, 190, 465-466, 541  
 register, 58, 61-62, 65-68  
   machine, 425  
 regularities, 384-385  
 Reinhardt cardinal, *see* cardinal, Reinhardt  
 relativity theory, x  
   general, 391, 430, 525-526, 537  
 remainder, 13-15, 18-19, 21  
 replacement axiom, *see* axiom, replacement  
 resolvable, 105, 117-118  
 Riemann, Bernhard, 32, 35, 455, 537  
   hypothesis, 35, 203, 379, 395, 419, 420n, 537-538  
 Robertson, Neil, 461  
 Robinson, Abraham, 435n  
 Robinson, Julia, 429  
 Rosser, Barkley, 112, 439, 441  
 RSA cryptosystem, 415-416  
 rule  
   for defining a set, 155-156  
   of logic/thought, 74-86, 96, 213, 221-222, 259-260, 278, 281, 283-285, 353, 363-364, 402, 431-434, 438, 440, 487, 513, 515, 535, 537-538  
 Russell, Bertrand, ix, xi, xv, 340-354, 378, 402-404, 462, 476, 487, 513-521, 523, 539  
   —'s paradox, 347-349, 457, 516-517  
   propositional, 517n  
 Russian constructivism, 284, 494-496, 500  
 $\Sigma^1_n$ -sets, 467  
 Sanders, Sam, 461  
 SAT (satisfiability) solver, 424  
 Saxena, Nitin, 509, 542  
 Schlick, Moritz, 522  
 Schütte, Kurt, 452, 541  
 science, 211, 366, 374-375, 381, 383-392, 394, 396, 460-461, 465, 505, 521-522, 527-529, 532, 534  
   mathematics needed for, 387, 461, 529  
 Scott, Dana, xvi, 481, 541  
 secure step, 133-140, 161, 220, 452  
 Selberg, Atle, 419  
 SELF-APP machine, 68, 107-108, 110  
 self-reference, 441, 448  
 Serpent sentence, 109-118, 191, 224, 330, 441, 466  
 set, 145-167, 169-204, 213-251, 301, 453-469, 473-483  
   concept of, 145, 156-160, 178-180, 213-214, 229, 250, 342-343, 464-465, 520, 538  
   constructible, *see* constructible set  
   definable, 155-158, 233, 234, 237, 239, 458  
   'existence' of —s, ix, 156-160, 318, 331, 350, 383-387, 393, 457-458, 461-462, 477-478, 519, 534  
   infinite, x, 146-149, 162-167, 169-204, 311, 318, 400, 436, 453-469  
   Large, 194-197, 201  
   — of axioms, *see under* computably generated

- of Whole numbers, 145, 147, 149-152, 155-160, 208, 229, 350, 483  
*see also* subset of  $\mathbb{N}$
- of sets of Whole numbers, 165-167, 230, 343, 483  
*see also* subset of  $\mathbb{P}(\mathbb{N})$
- Small, 194-197, 201  
*see also*  $\mathbb{N}$ ,  $\mathbb{P}(\mathbb{N})$ ,  $\mathbb{P}(\mathbb{P}(\mathbb{N}))$ ,  $\mathbb{Q}$ ,  $\mathbb{R}$
- set theory, 212-251, 305, 317-319, 366, 457-461, 462-469, 473-483, 488, 509, 517, 520, 537-542  
in sheep's clothing, 520  
*see also* Zermelo-Fraenkel set theory
- Seymour, Paul, 461
- Shakespeare, William, 254
- Shapiro, Stewart, 533n
- Shelah, Saharon, 467
- Shoenfield, Joseph, 496
- signed binary, 270
- signed decimal, 270
- size, 147, 195-196, 227, 244-246, 478
- Skolem, Thoralf, 226-229, 234, 236, 244, 285, 404, 475-476, 485, 503, 506, 539  
paradox, 226-227, 476, 517, 520
- Smith, Warren, 429
- SMT solver, 424
- social constructivism, 533
- software, 427
- solipsism, 255, 486, 498-499
- Solovay, Robert, 467, 481
- Solovay-Strassen primality test, 511
- solvability of all mathematical problems, 472, 484
- space, physical, 391, 523-526, 537  
as curved, 525-526
- spectacles, 42-51, 75, 83-84, 87-88, 286, 500  
*see also* double negation spectacles
- square, 3, 287, 336, 417, 454, 510, 536
- square root  
of two, 24, 417  
of negative number, 25, 404n, 417-418, 536
- stages  
in ordinal staircase, 132-140, 168, 452n  
of set formation, 220, 233, 473-474, 479
- stateable, 106, 330, 441, 448, 509
- statement, 44-52, 348, 363-368, 420
- Steel, John, 467
- Stevin, Simon, 417
- stratification of mathematics, 399-404, 446, 453, 534
- structure, 322  
finite/infinite, 311-312
- Sturm's algorithm, 423
- subset, 145, 177, 191, 194-199, 201, 217-218, 318  
of  $\mathbb{N}$ , 145-146, 152-163, 244-246, 350  
of  $\mathbb{P}(\mathbb{N})$ , 165-167  
of Real line, 173
- substitution, 95-96, 213, 448
- successor ordinal, 449
- Supercompact cardinal, *see* cardinal, Supercompact
- super-Turing computation, 429-430
- Suslin hypothesis, 248
- syllogism, 431, 535-536
- symbol,  $x$ , xii-xiv, 36-38, 41-46, 57, 59, 83-84, 86-89, 122-123, 130, 156, 162, 273-280, 310, 312-314, 317-318, 320, 325, 328, 361, 420-423, 433-437, 440, 487-488, 495  
-pushing, 83, 273, 310, 314, 325, 366, 434-435
- synthetic statement, 527
- $T$ ,  $T_1$ , *etc.* (truth predicates), 121-127, 129, 162, 447-448
- Tait, William, 507n
- tally sequence, 312-314
- Tarski, Alfred, 42-52, 73, 83-84, 89, 212, 223, 404, 422-424, 428, 448, 458, 540
- Temple of Thought, 73-92, 94, 221, 223, 283
- term, 37
- Thales of Miletus, 412, 535
- theorem, 19, 27, 35, 75-83, 412, 430
- Things, 342-349, 403
- thoughts, thinkable, 514-515
- Thought-World, 256-259, 262, 266, 268, 271-280, 287, 293-294, 297, 401
- tile language, 36-40, 86, 428
- time, idealized, 496-497
- topology, 428, 460

- tortoise, 137-139, 144, 161, 174, 178,  
182-183, 210, 322, 354-359, 372,  
378, 402-403, 452n  
super-, 174, 178, 182-183, 464  
translator, 50-52  
triangle, 391, 525  
triangular number, 3  
Troelstra, Anne, 497  
truth, 322, 363, 366-368, 492, 498, 522,  
534  
-assuring, 517n  
for glyph statements, 121-122, 125,  
127, 130, 132, 135, 139-140  
mathematical, 221, 482, 541  
knowable, 175, 207, 442-443,  
447, 470-472  
nature of, x, 442  
perception of, x, 211, 279, 331,  
338, 368-369, 373-377, 394,  
451, 462, 464, 470-472,  
520-521, 530-533  
question of absoluteness  
/objectivity, 236, 249-254,  
275, 330, 364, 413, 476, 484,  
483-484, 515, 532n, 534  
predicate, 447-448  
-value, 252, 483, 534n, 542  
truthfulness, 105-114, 439  
Tseitin, Grigori, 496  
tube machine, 55-69, 70-71, 96, 155, 210,  
285, 287, 292, 294, 299, 447, 495,  
499-500  
Turing, Alan, xv, 53, 59-70, 107-110,  
223, 285, 348, 404, 425-430, 433,  
439, 452, 540  
computability, 440, 542  
machine, 425-428  
route to incompleteness theorems,  
441, 444  
(*see also* Church-Turing thesis)  
twin primes conjecture, 252-253  
type theory, 491-492, 502n  
types, 518  
  
ultimate algorithm/engine, 40, 50,  
419-420, 427-428  
Ultimate L, 482, 542  
ultimate theorem/medallion, 35, 39, 419  
ultrafinitism, 323, 493n, 507-508, 513  
  
unanswerable question, 72, 104, 202-203,  
249, 252-253, 279, 480-481  
uncountable, 152-158, 166, 223-228, 463,  
475, 495  
undecidable problem, 427-428, 441, 540  
understanding, 530  
of sets, 464-466, 470  
of Whole numbers, 124, 448, 452,  
464, 470, 483, 531  
union of sets, 169, 171, 196, 215-217,  
463  
universal engine/machine, 60-64, 223,  
285, 427, 540  
kit, 53, 56, 60, 85  
universal proof kit, 85, 100  
universe (mathematical), 170-193, 200,  
204-205, 207-208, 220, 292, 462,  
465, 468, 473-476, 480n, 481  
artificial/model, 222-250, 285-286,  
294, 468, 475-476, 479, 480n,  
494-495, 499-500  
multitude of —s, 247-249, 296, 298,  
305  
pseudo-, 179-180  
real/true, 179-180, 187-189, 193,  
228-229, 231, 234, 236, 250, 465,  
475-476, 480n  
*see also* constructible universe  
unknowably sound system, 450-451,  
470-471  
unprovable statement, 110, 509  
unresolvable statement, 104-118, 201,  
230-231, 278, 441, 443, 481, 484  
unsolved problems, 31, 35, 203, 252-253,  
412, 419, 443, 537  
  
V, 481-482  
variable, 37, 313  
Veblen hierarchy, 452  
verificationism, 492, 501-502  
Vesley, Richard, 541  
vicious circle, 458, 539  
Vienna circle, 521, 527  
  
web of belief, 381-383, 394, 528-529  
Weierstrass, Karl, 537  
well-founded, 452  
Weyl, Hermann, 311-312, 317, 458-459,  
485, 488, 490, 539

- Whitehead, Alfred North, 350, 518-519, 539
- Whole numbers, 23, 145, 147-153, 179, 213, 223, 225, 227-228, 251-253, 266-268, 285-287, 296-297, 415n, 416-419, 490, 506, 535-538
- decider for, *see* decider, Whole number
- 'existence' of, 325, 327, 337-339, 383-393, 512, 529-531
- glyph language for, *see* glyph language, Whole number
- large, 331, 334-338, 352, 379, 387-392, 529-531, 537, 540
- nature of, 93-94, 312, 332, 338-339, 341, 343-345, 352, 391, 513-518, 520, 538
- operations/functions on, 495, 500
- representation as sets, 215-219, 474-475, 515
- surveyability of, 315-316, 400, 455, 537
- Wiles, Andrew, 414
- Wittgenstein, Ludwig, 351, 521-522  
*Tractatus Logico-Philosophicus*, 518, 539
- Woodin, Hugh, 467, 469n, 481-482, 542  
*see also* cardinal, Woodin
- Yes-No property, 301-303, 497-498
- Zaslavsky, Igor, 496
- Zermelo, Ernst, 457, 473-476, 514, 539-540
- set theory, 539
- Zermelo-Fraenkel (ZF) set theory, 212-252, 292, 334, 463, 465-466, 470, 473-482, 494, 507, 517, 520, 539-540
- with Choice (ZFC), 464, 469, 477-481
- see also* model of set theory
- zoo, *see* Cohen's zoo
- $\emptyset$ , 473-474